

Three Key Investment Strategies Hidden in Plain Sight

Plain Sight Strategy #1: Being There

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If you’ve ever dabbled in graphic design, you’re familiar with the concept of white space. When viewing an illustration, we typically pay the most attention to the visible ink on the page, such as a paragraph of text, a bar chart or an entertaining illustration. White space is the essential empty areas in between that are hidden in plain sight. We barely notice them … until they’re not there:

Where’s the white space?!

When making investment decisions, most people likewise assume that the most eye-catching ink matters the most: an alarming economic forecast, an exciting Initial Public Offering, hot trading tips. But there’s a catch. This evident assumption does not hold up under evidence-based scrutiny. In reality, you have little or no control over how the most obvious news impacts your investments. The most exciting action has already been priced into any trade you might make well before you decide to make it.

Instead of fixating on the headline news, consider that liberating financial white space. There, hidden in plain sight, you’ll find a number of powerful investment strategies that are freely available and far more within our control. In this series, we’ll introduce three of our favorite “plain sight” investment strategies:

1. **Being there**
2. Managing for market risks
3. Controlling costs

We emphasize these – and we think that you should too – because (1) they’re simple enough to apply once you know they’re there, (2) they can have a significant impact on your investment experience, and (3) we see too many investors ignoring them at their peril.

**Plain-Sight Strategy #1: Being There**

***To receive a return on your investment, first you must invest (and stay invested).***

Bottom line, you cannot expect your stash of cash to grow when it is lying fallow. It’s hard to imagine a more basic principle than that, so why do so few investors manage to embrace it? The answer is found in a sentiment you may have heard before: ***Investing is simple, but, it’s not easy.***

It’s relatively simple to accept the notion of no pain, no gain. To earn returns, you must put your assets at risk in ventures that are expected to compensate you for your faith that they will succeed … if they do. Then you must patiently await the desired success, knowing that it is expected but not guaranteed. The riskier the ventures, the less certain the outcomes, but the more you can expect to earn for enduring the uncertainty … if you do.

Instead, many investors panic when market risk arises and move their money to the proverbial sidelines. They also fret that they’re going to miss the boat when the market surges, so they pile into whatever is the latest success story. To cite just one of many analyses of these tendencies, a [2014 Federal Reserve economic synopsis](https://research.stlouisfed.org/publications/es/14/ES_18_2014-07-18.pdf) looked at performance from 1984–2012 and found annual damage of up to 5 percent attributable to return-chasing behavior. The report concluded: “[P]oor investment timing caused by return-chasing behavior has a significant impact on portfolio performance.”

By chasing and fleeing hot and cold markets, you’re undesirably buying high and selling low. You’re also disregarding decades of empirical evidence that informs us that one of the best ways to capture long-term market growth is to build a solid, individualized plan, and to then stick to your plan by riding out the market’s near-term ebbs and flows.

With this simple strategy, you’re trusting that the market will continue to do what it has done for many decades when viewed from a long-term perspective: It has grown.

[Advisors authorized to use Dimensional Fund Advisors materials can include its “The Capital Markets Have Rewarded Long-Term Investors” chart (and sourcing) from “Investment Principles” PPT presentation, slide #20.]

Why is it that so many investors [ignore this common-sense strategy](http://www.marketwatch.com/story/are-index-fund-investors-smarter-2015-03-30) – *be there and stay there* – and instead cut the cord during turbulent times?

To echo our aforementioned sentiment, it’s *simple* to understand how the market’s gains and pains are so closely related. But it’s never *easy* to endure the pain when it occurs – whether that’s in the form of plummeting markets or tempting trends. Like a first-time skydiver, you cannot know how you’re going to feel and what you’re going to do about a free-fall until you’re in it. Behavioral finance informs us that, thanks to our most basic instincts, we’re subjected to a host of [financially damaging biases](http://money.usnews.com/money/personal-finance/mutual-funds/articles/2015/05/26/7-behavioral-biases-that-may-hurt-your-investments) – loss aversion, recency, herd mentality and many others – that lead us astray during these sorts of “fight or flight” market conditions.

This is why you want to prepare for your investment leaps well in advance, preferably with an evidence-based adviser at your side to help you maintain your resolve. In our next piece, we’ll introduce our plain-sight strategy for managing challenging market risks and temptations, so you can be best equipped in your quest for long-term investment success.